

STATES OF
INCARCERATION

A NATIONAL DIALOGUE
OF LOCAL HISTORIES

THE RISE OF THE CARCERAL STATE

Barry Friedman, *Unwarranted: Policing without Permission*

Heather Thompson, "Why Mass Incarceration Matters: Rethinking Crisis, Decline, and Transformation in Postwar America," *Journal of American History*, Dec. 2010.

Franklin Zimring, *When Police Kill*

James Forman, *Locking Up Our Own: Crime and Punishment in Black America*

Jonathan Simon, *Governing Through Crime: How the War on Crime Transformed American Democracy and Created a Culture of Fear* (Introduction, Ch. 1-2).

John Pfaff, *Locked In: The True Causes of Mass Incarceration--and How to Achieve Real Reform*

Marie Gottschalk, *The Prison and the Gallows: The Politics of Mass Incarceration in America* (Introduction, Ch. 1-4).

Naomi Murakawa, *The First Civil Right: How Liberals Built Prison America* (Ch. 1-2)

National Research Council, *The Growth of Incarceration in the U.S.*

Primary Documents:

Film: *Lock Em Up: Juvenile Injustice at Rikers Island Prison* (2011)

Film: *Mothers of Bedford*, directed by Jennifer McShane (2010).